



# ESnet

ENERGY SCIENCES NETWORK

# Using Machine Learning for Intent-based Provisioning in High-Speed Science Network

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF  
**ENERGY**

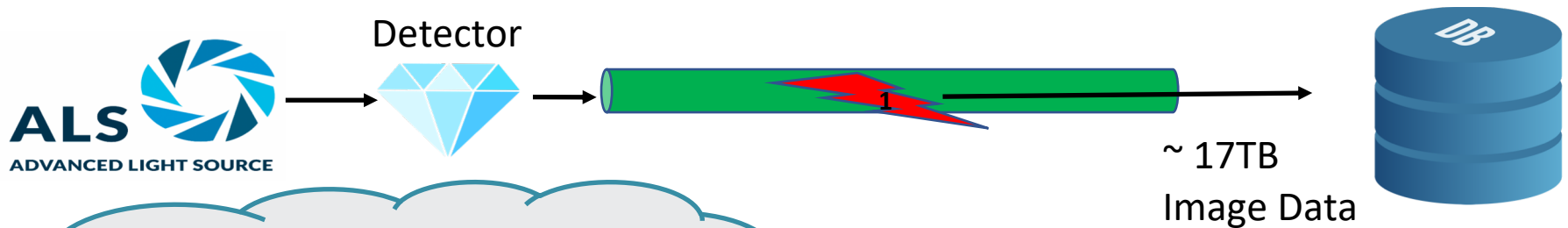
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# Problem Statement

Intent-based networking research

## Tell me WHAT not HOW



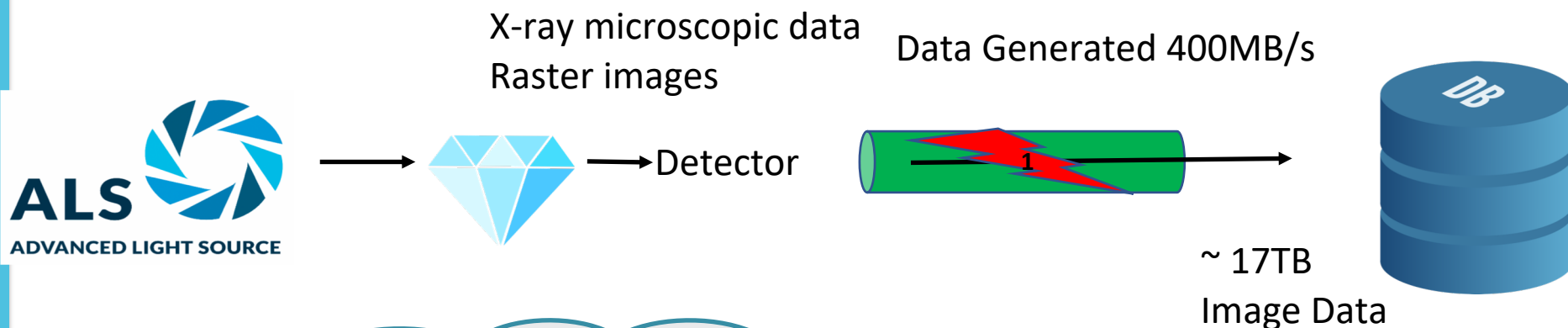
**Intent : I want to transfer these images generated to my database as quickly as possible**

# Overview

- Introduction and Motivation
  - Comparison of intent-based networking projects
- Machine Learning (Natural Language Processing = NLP)
- Evian Architecture
- Results & Conclusion

# Introduction :

## Focused on User intent

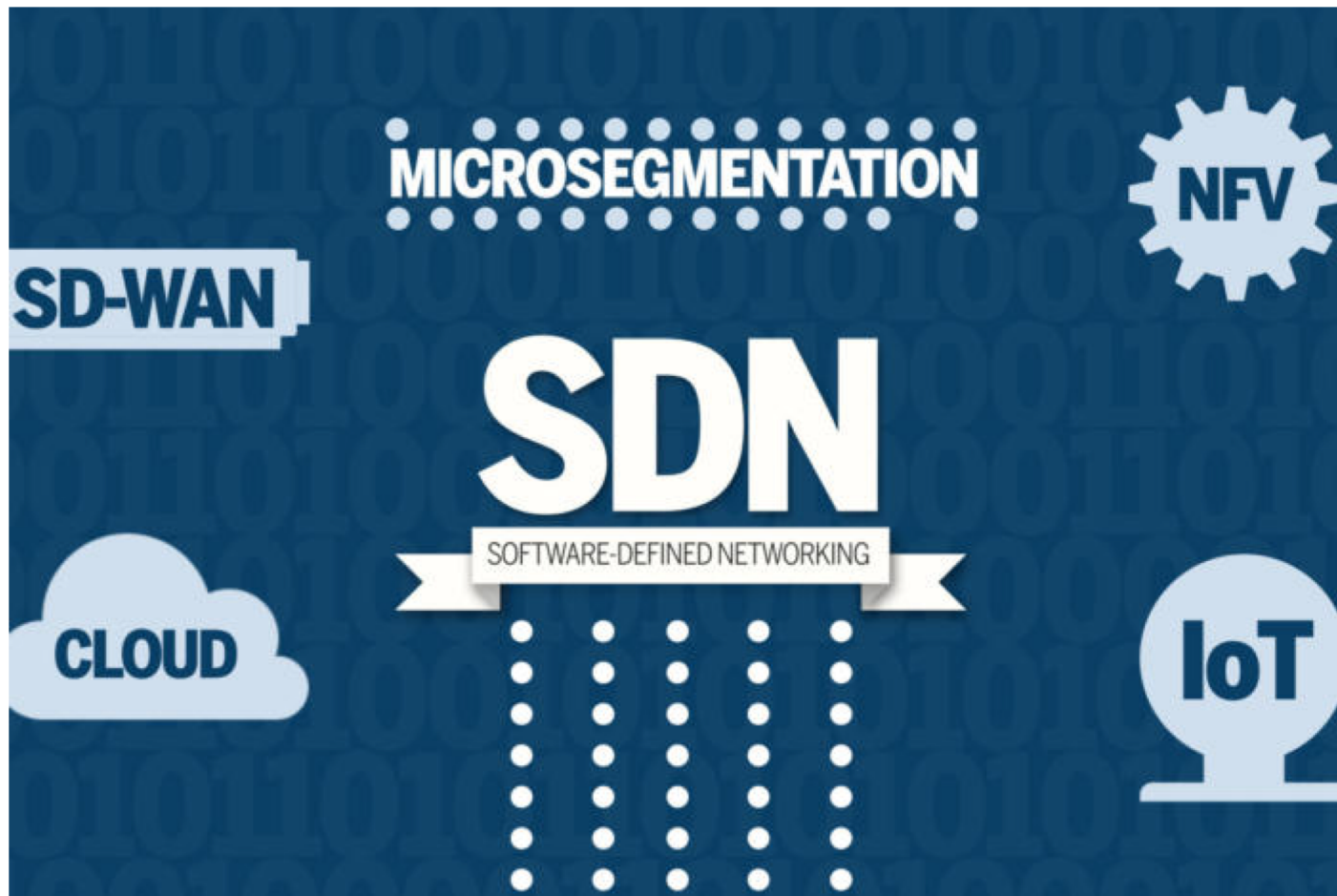


**Intent : I want to transfer these images generated to my database as quickly as possible**

- Complex infrastructure
- Call engineers to set up these links
- Complex work around GUI upgrades
- And more....






# Softwarization of Networks

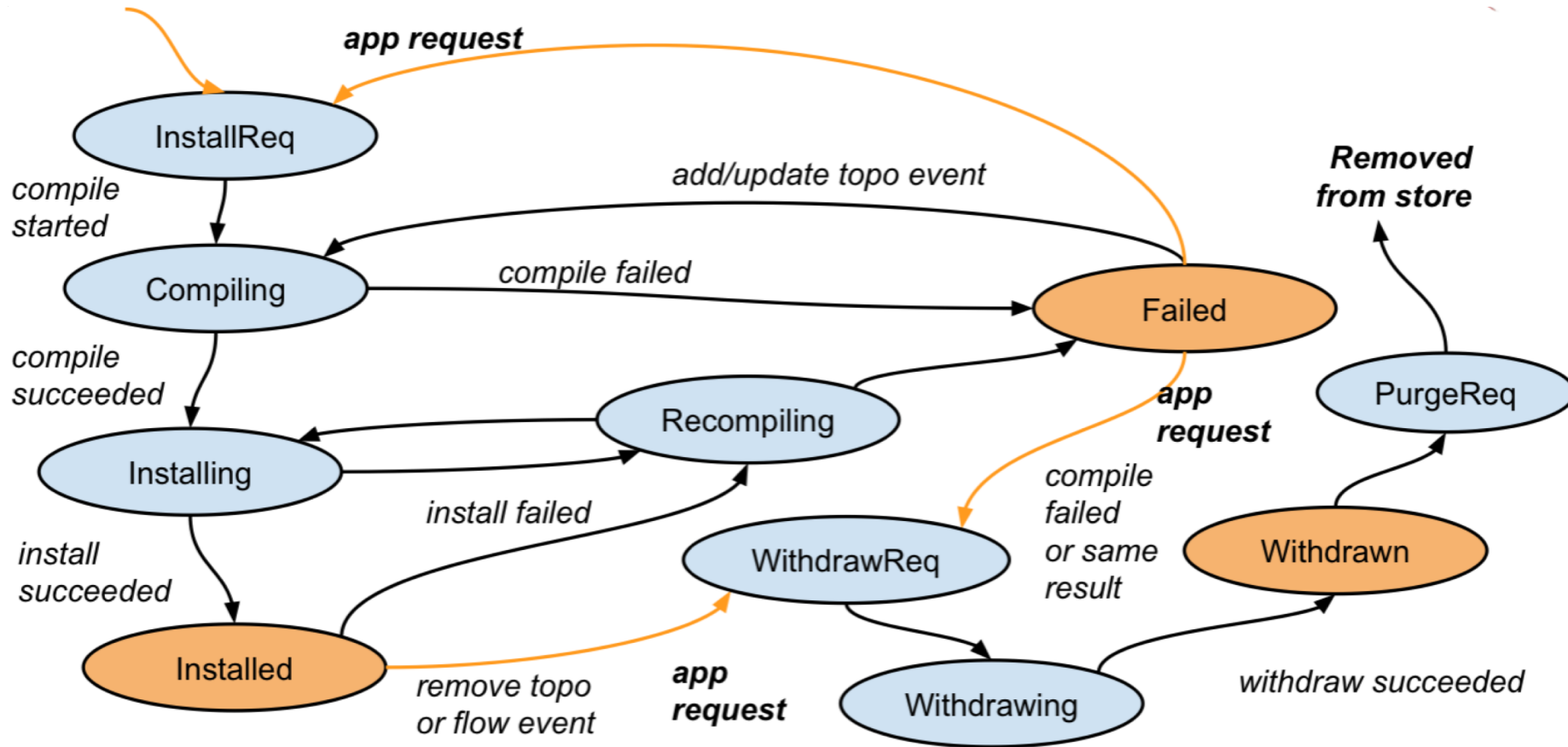


# Some intent-based projects

	INDIRA	OpenDayLight-NIC	ONOS
Intent State Machine			
Intent Priority			
High-level language as input intent			
Conflict Resolution			
GUI Intent			
Outage Event			
Resources Management			
Deep learning prediction			
Natural-language processing			

-  Feature implemented
-  Feature almost implemented
-  Feature not implemented

# Definition : Intent State Machine



# INDIRA Intent-tool: Lesson learned

- Presented at SC16
- Good:
  - Easy to talk manner
  - Automatic code rendering
  - Ontologies and Resource Description Graphs (RDF)
- Bad:
  - Very specific to certain tools: not extendable
  - No monitoring
  - No machine learning
  - Difficult to deploy

# EVIAN's new architecture

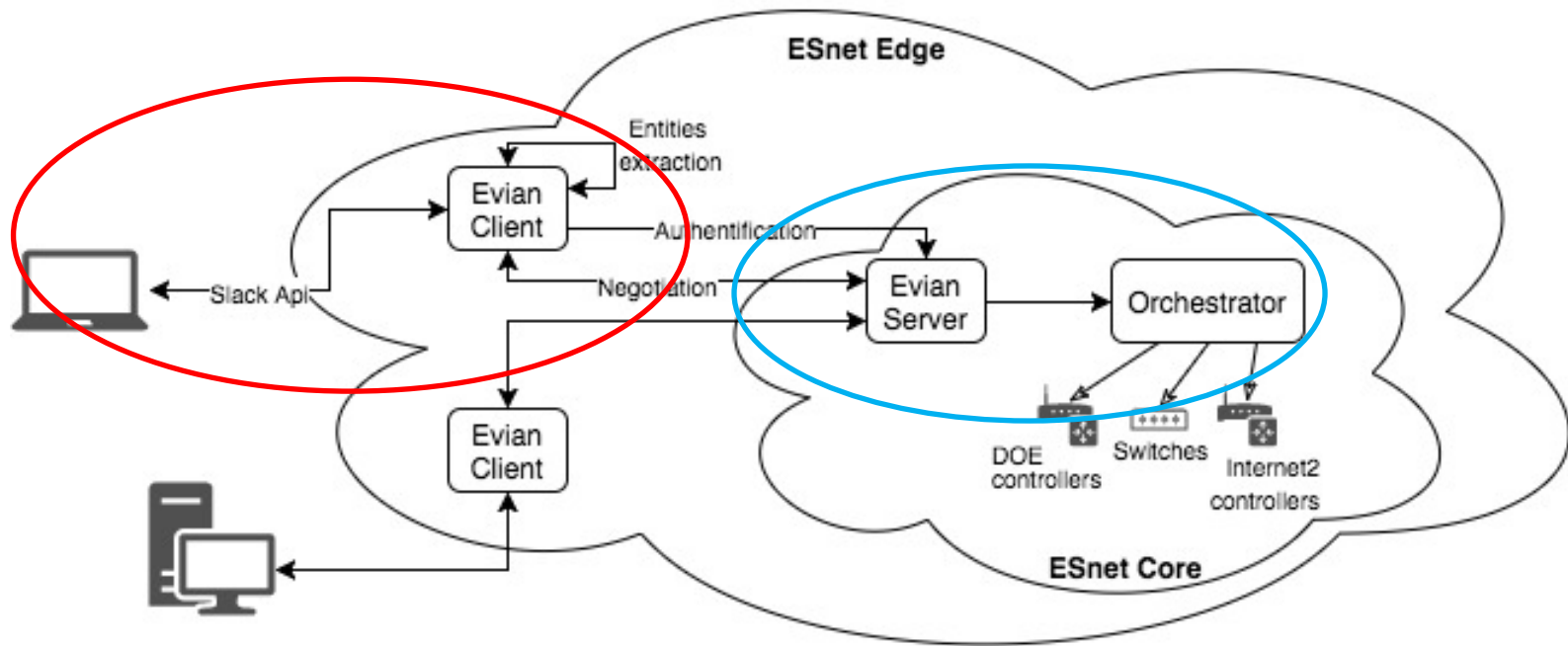
# Handles issues from INDIRA

- Stripped it down to new code
- Machine learning for speech (NLP research)
- EVIAN bot can now 'discuss' options with users and negotiate
- EVIAN server is able to optimize configurations
- Multi tool capability
- Easy to deploy and also decouple different parts
- Bot communicates back to engineers before automating everything

Server-Client-Renderer Architecture



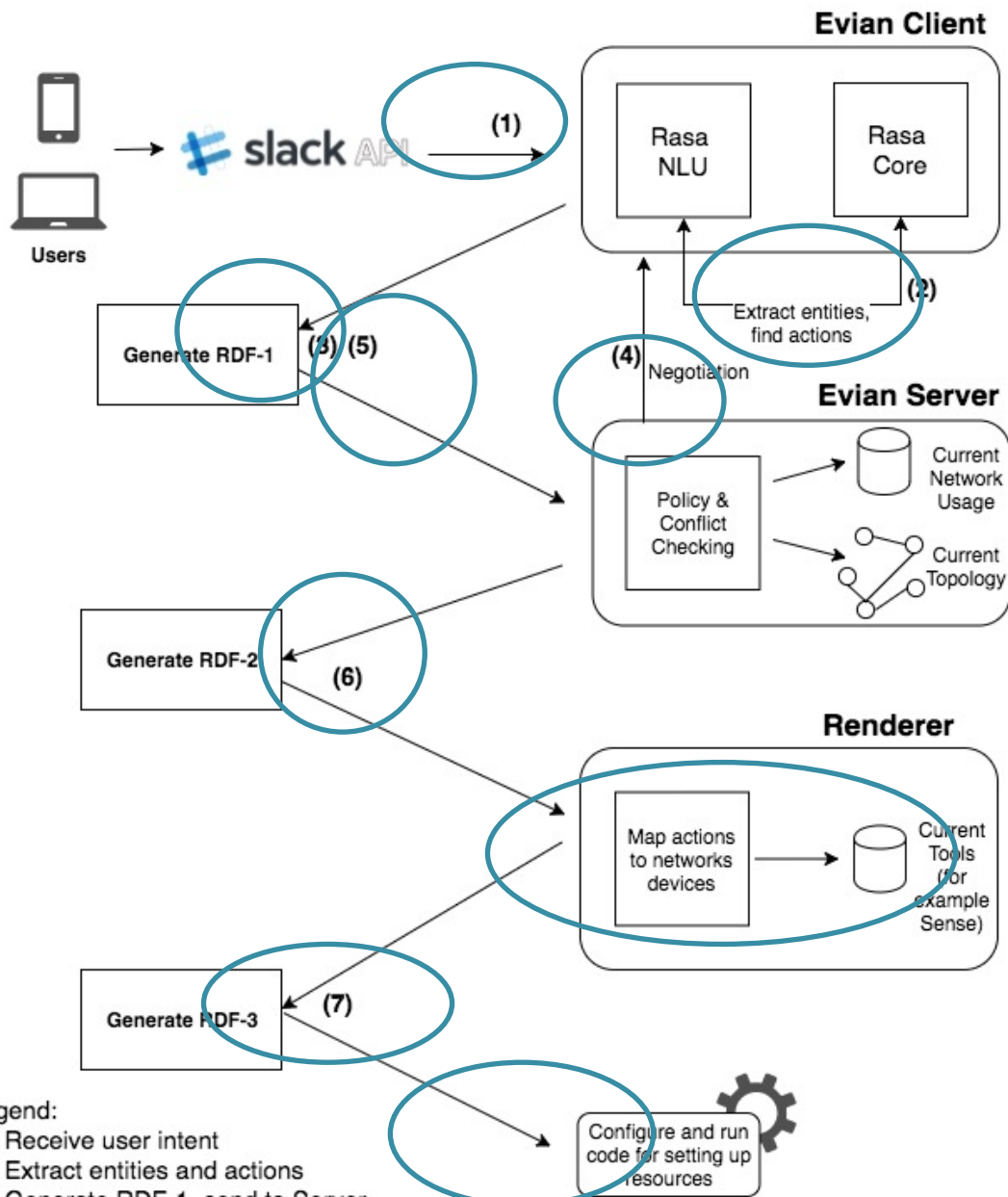
# EVIAN Deployment



# Mixing of many techniques

- EVIAN BOT :
  - RASA NLU Open source code
- EVIAN CLIENT:
  - SLACK API
- EVIAN SERVER:
  - Optimization for resource management
  
- RDF graphs to store data across all stages





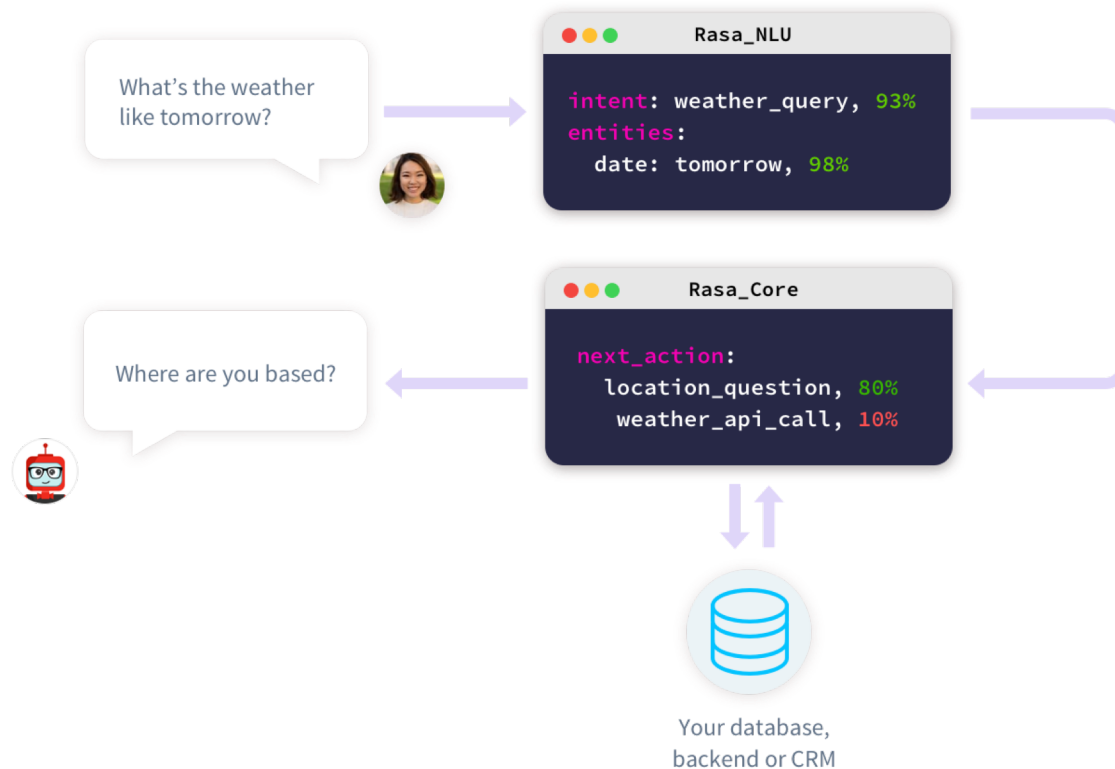
**Legend:**

- (1) Receive user intent
- (2) Extract entities and actions
- (3) Generate RDF-1, send to Server
- (4) Perform policy checking and negotiate alternatives
- (5) User accepts alternate suggestions
- (6) Generate RDF-2, send to Renderer
- (7) Generate RDF-3, containing information from mapped network devices

- Overall Architecture
  - Server-client-renderer
- Add more functionality to either,
- Server with various optimization algorithms
  - Client with more intelligence
  - Renderer with many more tools: agile network

# Designing the BOT:

## Rasa - Open Source NLP System

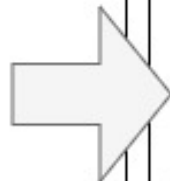


```

{
  "text": "i want to transfer a 14 MB file at 1:10pm",
  "intent": "intent_transfer",
  "entities": [
    {
      "start": 10,
      "end": 18,
      "value": "transfer",
      "entity": "intent"
    },
    {
      "start": 35,
      "end": 41,
      "value": "1:10pm",
      "entity": "exact_time"
    },
    {
      "start": 21,
      "end": 23,
      "value": "14",
      "entity": "size_file"
    },
    {
      "start": 24,
      "end": 26,
      "value": "MB",
      "entity": "unit_size_file"
    }
  ]
}

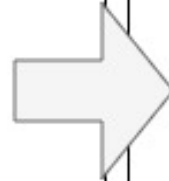
```

**Training Stories**



Input:  
 I want to transfer a 13.2 TB file at 12:34pm from ANL to LBL

Output:  
 "intent": "transfer",  
 "entities": [  
 {"file\_size": "13.2TB"},  
 {"start\_time": "12:34pm"},  
 {"endpoint\_input": "anl"},  
 {"endpoint\_output": "lbl"}  
 ]  
 ]



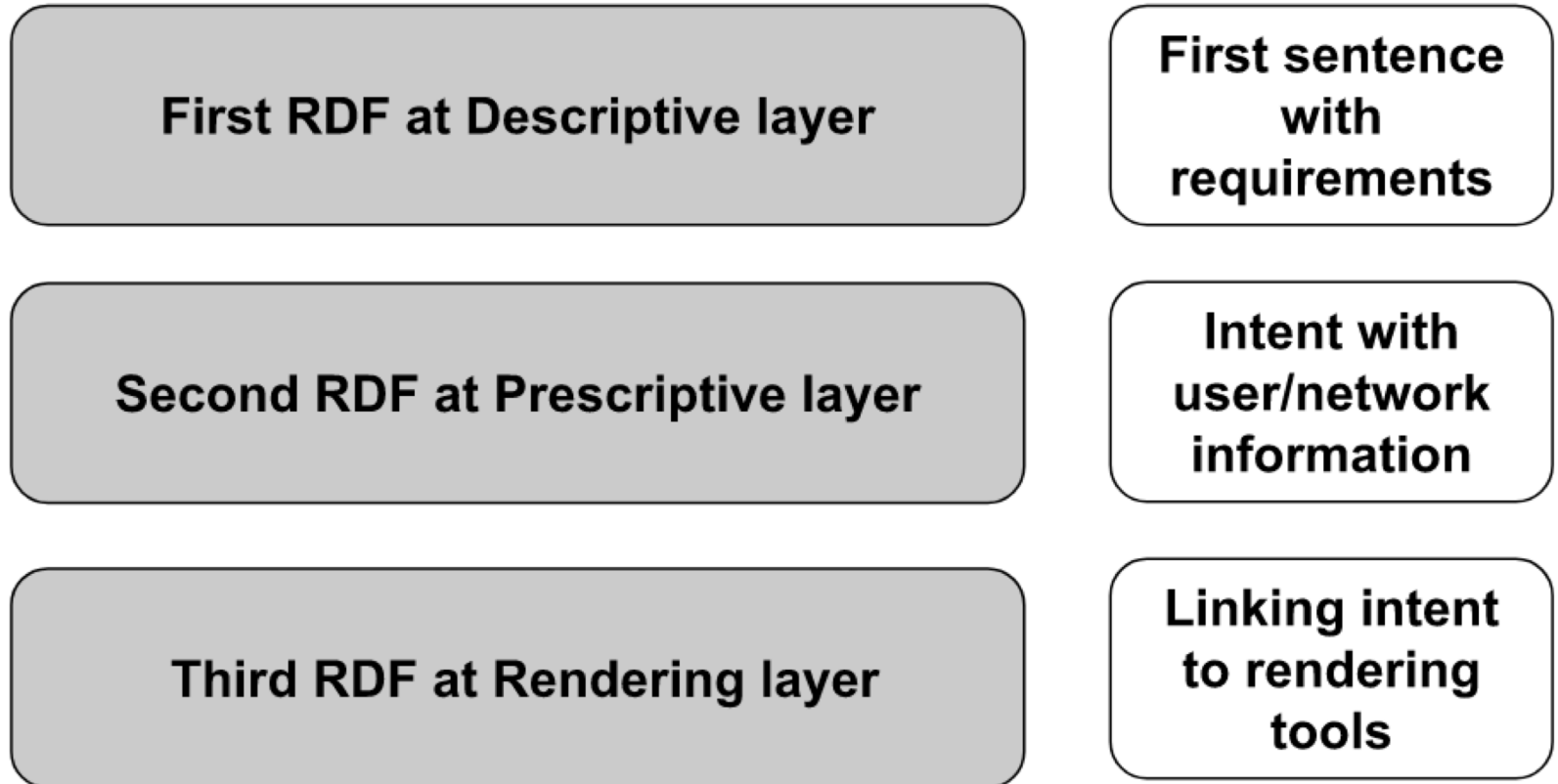
```

* greet
  - utter_greet
  - utter_help
* intent_transfer{"intent": "transfer"}
  - slot{"intent": "transfer"}
  - action_transfer
  - slot{"requested_slot": "endpoint_input"}
* inform{"endpoint_input": "anl"}
  - slot{"endpoint_input": "anl"}
  - action_transfer
  - slot{"endpoint_input": "anl"}
  - slot{"requested_slot": "endpoint_output"}
* inform{"endpoint_output": "lbl"}
  - slot{"endpoint_output": "lbl"}
  - action_transfer
  - slot{"endpoint_output": "lbl"}

```

**Action Translation**

# RDF to store the intent



# Example

Bot > Hi there ! How can i help you ?

User> I would like to transfer a file please

Bot > From where ?

User> From where can i send this file ?

Bot> Here are your available endpoints :

Anl, lbl

User> From anl

Bot > To where ?

User> to lbl

Bot > What is the path in the input endpoint?

User> /dir/file

Bot > What is the path in the output endpoint?

User> ~/directory/file

## Example (cont.)

Bot > What is the size of file ?

User> 13.4 TB

Bot > When do you want to start your transfer?

User> at 9pm

Bot > You asked for transfer, here are the  
information you have provided :

endpoint\_input : anl

endpoint\_output : lbl

path\_output : ./directory/file

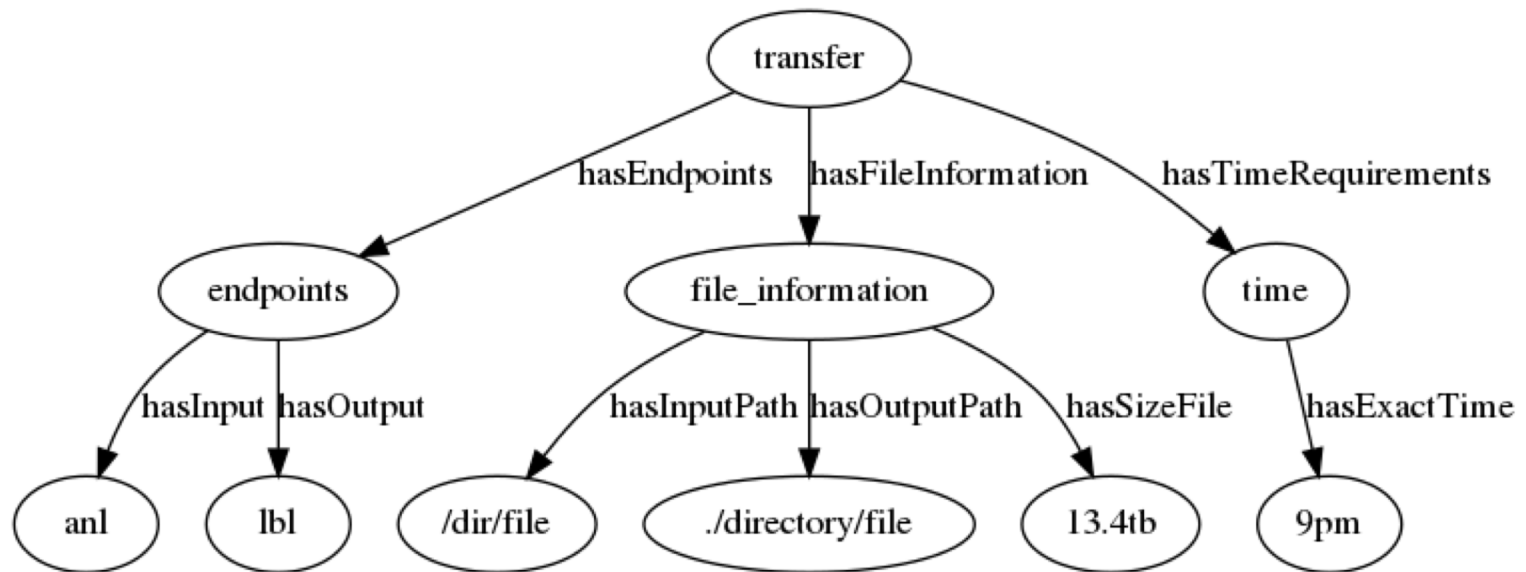
path\_input : /dir/file

size\_file : 13.4

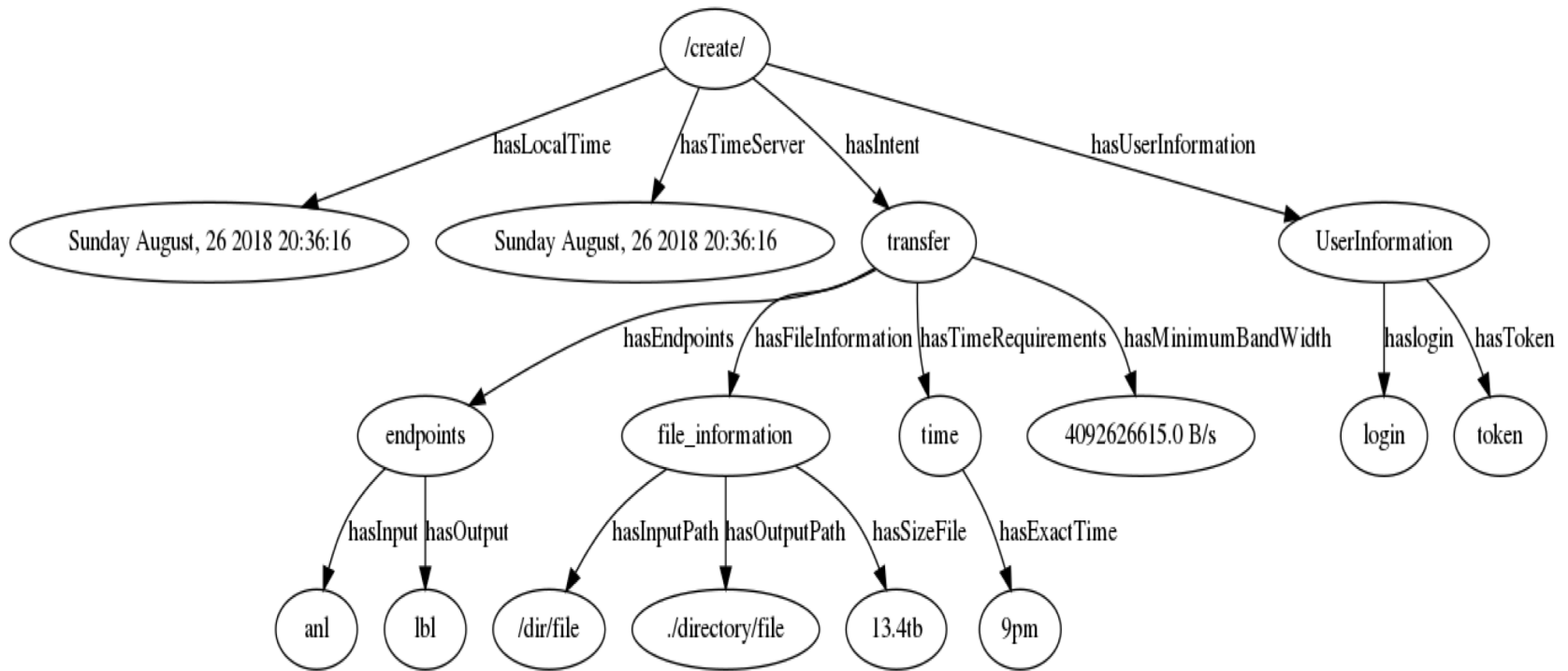
unit\_size\_file : tb

exact\_time : 9pm

# First RDF graph



# Second RDF graph





## Example (cont.)

Bot> I will check if i can set this transfer for you

Your intent is not installable. Here are other time options :

1. 10pm

2. 11am

Or if you want to quit, enter quit

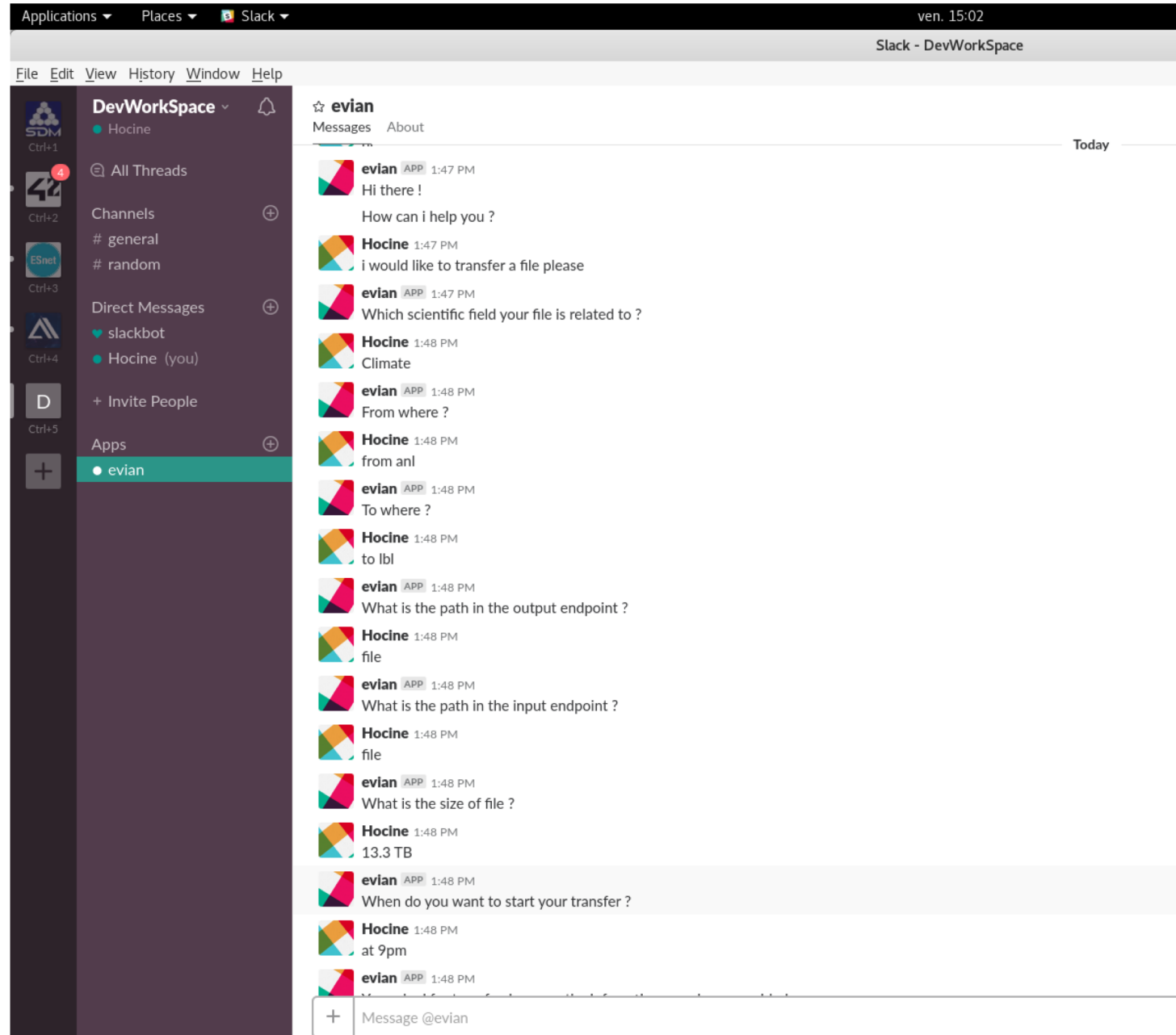
User> Send it at 10pm then

Bot> The network is set for your transfer

User> Bye !

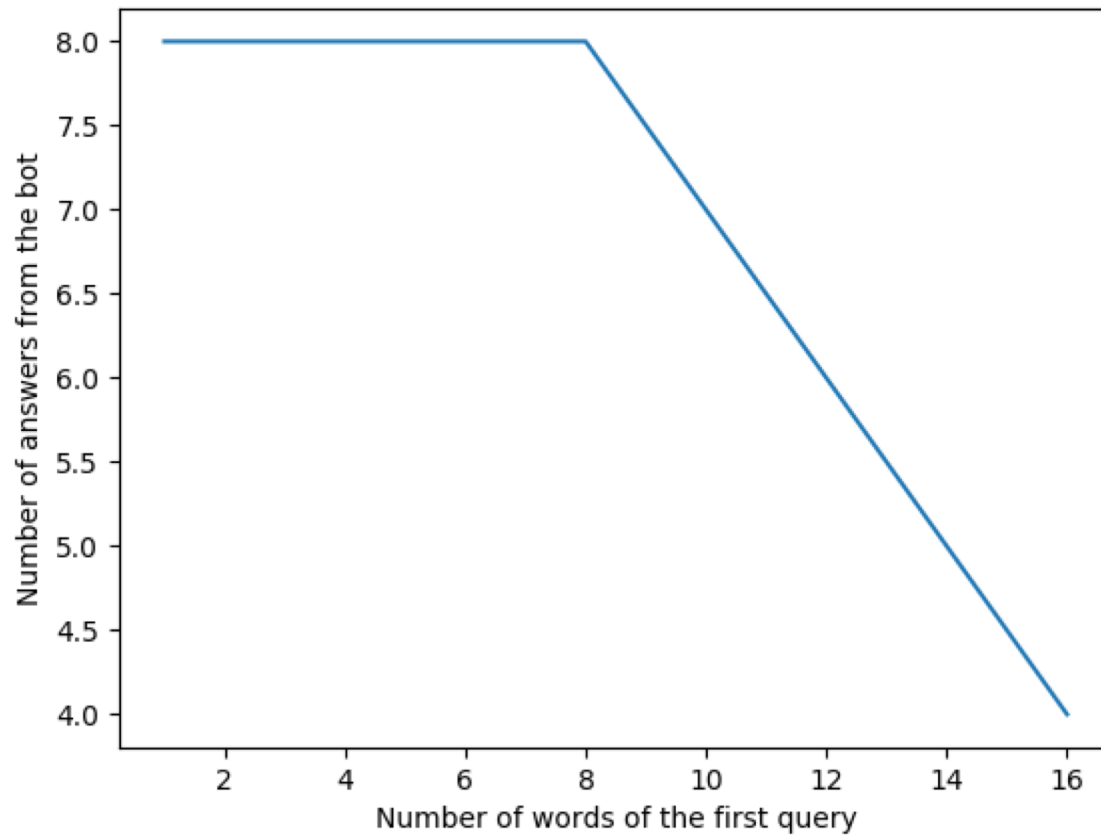
Bot> Good Bye !

- SLACK API

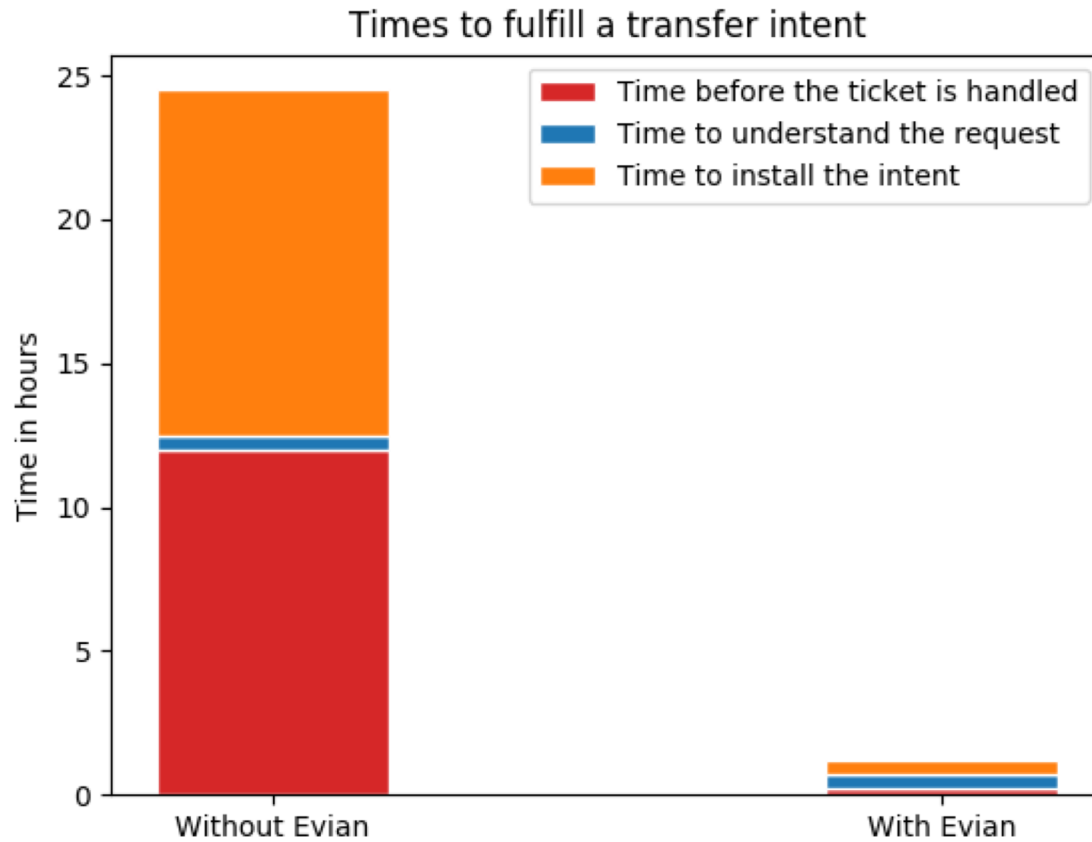


# Results

Number of answers from the bot by the number of words of the first query



# Results (cont.)



# Ways forward

- EVIAN can connect to controllers through intent API
- Security permissions:
  - Slack client was an issue
  - Server has access to orchestrators might be an issue
  - Want to work with security team in ironing out these details
- Add conflict and policy checking
- Add machine learning predictions to bot responses
- Easy to change the slack API into a GUI on top
- Architecture allows more tools to be added and automation, might also write out Ansible code in future!

# Any questions ?

Project DAPHNE:

Developing Machine Learning Solutions for High-performance networks

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